CONTENTS OF VOLUME 36

Number 1

ALEXIS DE VOS	1	Endoreversible thermoeconomics
CHIH WU	7	Maximum obtainable specific cooling load of a refrigerator
I. T. ÖZTÜRK, A. HAMMACHE and E. BILGEN	11	An improved process for H_2SO_4 decomposition step of the sulfur–iodine cycle
B. A. PRICE and T. F. SMITH	23	Thermal response of composite building envelopes accounting for thermal radiation
MIRCEA CÂRDU	35	Preoccupations for some thermopower equipment and installations rehabilitation and repowering
G. J. SCHOENAU, E. A. ARINZE and S. SOKHANSANJ	41	Simulation and optimization of energy systems for in-bin drying of canola grain (rapeseed)
R. LAYI FAGBENLE	61	Generation of a test reference year for Ibadan, Nigeria
SURENDRA B. PRASAD	65	Biomass-fired steam power cogeneration system: a theoretical study

Number 2

R. E. RINK and N. LI	79	Aggregation/disaggregation method for optimal control of multizone HVAC systems
H. P. GARG and R. K. AGARWAL	87	Some aspects of a PV/T collector/forced circulation flat plate solar water heater with solar cells
MIRCEA CÂRDU	101	On the global approach of the national power system development in Romania
YOSHITAKA INUI, MOTOO ISHIKAWA and JURO UMOTO	109	New conceptual design method of non-equilibrium disk MHD generator
M. A. HAMDAN and B. A. KAKISH	121	Solar radiation attenuation caused by atmospheric pollution
S. C. TRIPATHY	125	Energy conservation with efficient electric drives
AHMET T. BULGAN	135	Optimization of the thermodynamic model of aqua–ammonia absorption refrigeration systems
M. M. KUCUK	145	Liquefaction of hazelnut seed coat by supercritical gas extraction

Number 3

William R. Dunbar, Scott D. Moody and Noam Lior	149	Exergy analysis of an operating boiling-water-reactor nuclear power station
Vinod Kumar Sharma, Antonio Colangelo and Giuseppe Spagna	161	Photovoltaic technology: basic concepts, sizing of a stand alone photovoltaic system for domestic applications and preliminary economic analysis
A. K. Singh, G. N. Tiwari, P. B. Sharma and Emran Khan	175	Optimization of orientation for higher yield of solar still for a given location
Amit Jain, S. C. Tripathy and R. Balasubramanian	183	Reliability and economic analysis of a power generation system including a photovoltaic system
M. T. Oladiran	191	Energy applications in Botswana
M. Hammad	197	Experimental study of the performance of a solar collector cooled by heat pipes
Cigdem Tiris, Mustafa Tiris and Ibrahim Dincer	205	Investigation of the thermal efficiencies of a solar dryer
A. N. Minasian and A. A. Al-Karaghouli	213	An improved solar still: the wick–basin type

Number 4

Sanjay Kaul	219	Price elasticity of petroleum products in selected African countries
H. E. Imadojemu	225	Concentrating parabolic collectors: a patent survey
V. K. Sharma, A. Colangelo and G. Spagna	239	Outlook for high efficiency solar cells to be used with and without concentration
D. P. Kothari and Aijaz Ahmad	257	An expert system approach to the unit commitment problem
K. A. Antonopoulos, F. Democritou and K. Saitis	263	Heat gain confidence levels for 15 typical walls using 31 years of hourly measurements in Athens
B. K. Behera, Neerja Midha, Mukta Arora and D. K. Sharma	281	Production of petroleum hydrocarbons, fermentable sugars and ethanol from *Tabernaemontana divaricata*: a new fuel crop and renewable resource of energy

Number 5

Adnan M. Shariah and A. Ecevit	289	Effect of hot water load temperature on the performance of a thermosyphon solar water heater with auxiliary electric heater
Atli Benonysson, Benny Bøhm and Hans F. Ravn	297	Operational optimization in a district heating system

KAMIL KAYGUSUZ — 315 — Experimental and theoretical investigation of latent heat storage for water based solar heating systems

Y. P. YADAV, ASHOK KUMAR, L. B. SHARAN and V. P. SRIVASTAVA — 325 — Parametric analysis of a suspended flat plate solar air heater

S. C. KAUSHIK, R. KUMAR and H. P. GARG — 337 — Effect of baffle plate on the performance of a triangular built-in-storage solar water heater

B. K. SAWHNEY and S. S. VERMA — 343 — Optimum power generation characteristics of an MHD generator with kerosene oil–heavy fuel oil mixture as working fluid

NOB. HARADA, NOBUAKI KIZUKA, TETSUJI OKAMURA, HIROYUKI YAMASAKI and SUSUMU SHIODA — 355 — Improvement of enthalpy extraction over 30% using a disk MHD generator with inlet swirl

Y. P. YADAV and A. S. PRASAD — 365 — Performance analysis of a high temperature solar distillation system

Number 6–9

PROCEEDINGS OF THE SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CARBON DIOXIDE REMOVAL

Introduction — xiii

Scope of the Conference — xvii

GENERAL (KEYNOTE LECTURES)

YOICHI KAYA — 375 — The role of CO_2 removal and disposal

T. OMIYA — 381 — Japan's policies to address global environmental problems

SECTION 1. CARBON DIOXIDE SEPARATION AND RECOVERY

O. ERGA, O. JULIUSSEN and H. LIDAL — 387 — Carbon dioxide recovery by means of aqueous amines

OLAV FALK-PEDERSEN, YNGVIL BJERVE, GEIR GLITTUM and SVEIN RØNNING — 393 — Separation of carbon dioxide from offshore gas turbine exhaust

TOMIO MIMURA, S. SHIMOJO, T. SUDA, M. IIJIMA and S. MITSUOKA — 397 — Research and development on energy saving technology for flue gas carbon dioxide recovery and steam system in power plant

KAZUHISA OHTAGUCHI, KOZO KOIDE and TAKAHISA YOKOYAMA — 401 — An ecotechnology-integrated MEA process for CO_2-removal

A. CHAKMA — 405 — Separation of CO_2 and SO_2 from flue gas streams by liquid membranes

P. H. M. FERON and A. E. JANSEN — 411 — Capture of carbon dioxide using membrane gas absorption and reuse in the horticultural industry

N. NISHIKAWA, M. ISHIBASHI, H. OHTA, N. AKUTSU, H. MATSUMOTO, T. KAMATA and H. KITAMURA — 415 — CO_2 removal by hollow-fiber gas–liquid contactor

M. NAKABAYASHI, K. OKABE, E. FUJISAWA, Y. HIRAYAMA, S. KAZAMA, N. MATSUMIYA, K. TAKAGI, H. MANO, K. HARAYA and C. KAMIZAWA — 419 — Carbon dioxide separation through water-swollen-gel membrane

YOU-IN PARK and KEW-HO LEE — 423 — The permeation of CO_2 and N_2 gases through asymmetric polyetherimide membrane

A. CHAKMA — 427 — An energy efficient mixed solvent for the separation of CO_2

DOUDOU DIAGNE, MOTONOBU GOTO and TSUTOMU HIROSE — 431 — Experimental study of simultaneous removal and concentration of CO_2 by an improved pressure swing adsorption process

Y. HIARAYAMA, S. KAZAMA, E. FUJISAWA, M. NAKABAYASHI, N. MATSUMIYA, K. TAKAGI, K. OKABE, H. MANO, K. HARAYA and C. KAMIZAWA — 435 — Novel membranes for carbon dioxide separation

H. TAKABA, M. KATAGIRI, M. KUBO, R. VETRIVEL, E. BROCLAWIK and A. MIYAMOTO — 439 — Theoretical studies on the affinity of CO_2 and N_2 molecules to solid surfaces

YASUNORI YANAGISAWA — 443 — Oxygen exchange between CO_2 and metal (Zn and Ti) oxide powders

SECTION 2. CARBON DIOXIDE STORAGE

E. E. ADAMS, D. S. GOLOMB and H. J. HERZOG — 447 — Ocean disposal of CO_2 at intermediate depths

NORIKAZU NAKASHIKI and TAKASHI HIKITA — 453 — Effectiveness of ocean intermediate depth injection

KATHLEEN COLE, GILBERT STEGEN and ROBERT BACASTOW — 457 — Predicting future variability of dissolved inorganic carbon in the ocean

PETER M. HAUGAN, FINN THORKILDSEN and GUTTORM ALENDAL	461	Dissolution of CO_2 in the ocean
T. KAJISHIMA, T. SAITO, R. NAGAOSA and H. HATANO	467	A gas-lift system for CO_2 release into shallow seawater
SHUICHIRO HIRAI, KEN OKAZAKI, NORIO ARAKI, KOJI YOSHIMOTO, HIROSHI ITO and KUNIO HIJIKATA	471	Experiments for dynamic behavior of carbon dioxide in deep sea
M. OZAKI, K. SONODA, Y. FUJIOKA, O. TSUKAMOTO and M. KOMATSU	475	Sending CO_2 into deep ocean with a hanging pipe from floating platform
Y. SHINDO, T. HAKUTA, Y. FUJIOKA, K. TAKEUCHI and H. KOMIYAMA	479	Controlling effect of CO_2 hydrate membrane on CO_2 dissolution into water from the surface of liquid CO_2
I. AYA, K. YAMANE and N. YAMADA	485	Simulation experiment of CO_2 storage in the basin of deep ocean
N. NISHIKAWA, M. ISHIBASHI, H. OHTA, N. AKUTSU, M. TAJIKA, T. SUGITANI, R. HIRAOKA, H. KIMURO and T. SHIOTA	489	Stability of liquid CO_2 spheres covered with clathrate film when exposed to environment simulating the deep sea
A. SAJI, H. NODA, Y. TAKAMURA, T. TANII, T. TAKATA, H. KITAMURA and T. KAMATA	493	Dissolution and sedimentation behavior of carbon dioxide clathrate
GILBERT STEGEN, KATHLEEN COLE and ROBERT BACASTOW	497	Biogeochemical impacts of CO_2 storage in the ocean
TAKAKO HONJOU and HIROSHI SANO	501	Huge CO_2 storage in Antarctic ice sheet
HITOSHI KOIDE, MANABU TAKAHASHI, HITOSHI TSUKAMOTO and YUJI SHINDO	505	Self-trapping mechanisms of carbon dioxide in the aquifer disposal
RAGNHILD KORBØL and AOUED KADDOUR	509	Sleipner Vest CO_2 disposal—injection of removed CO_2 into the Utsira Formation
L. G. H. VAN DER MEER	513	The CO_2 storage efficiency of aquifers
SAM HOLLOWAY and RIEKS VAN DER STRAATEN	519	The Joule II project—the underground disposal of carbon dioxide
PERRY D. BERGMAN and EDWARD M. WINTER	523	Disposal of carbon dioxide in aquifers in the U.S.
SHOICHE TANAKA, H. KOIDE and A. SASAGAWA	527	Possibility of underground CO_2 sequestration in Japan
G. J. WEIR, S. P. WHITE and W. M. KISSLING	531	Reservoir storage and containment of greenhouse gases

T. Holt, J.-I. Jensen and E. Lindeberg — 535 — Underground storage of CO_2 in aquifers and oil reservoirs

Chris A. Hendriks and Kornelis Blok — 539 — Underground storage of carbon dioxide

Per Christer Lund — 543 — The effect of CO_2-hydrates on deep ocean carbon dioxide deposition options

T. Uchida, A. Takagi, J. Kawabata, S. Mae and T. Hondoh — 547 — Raman spectroscopic analyses on the growth process of CO_2 hydrates

Y. Fujioka, M. Ozaki, K. Takeuchi, Y. Shindo, Y. Yanagisawa and H. Komiyama — 551 — Ocean CO_2 sequestration at the depths larger than 3700 m

Robert B. Bacastow, Kathleen H. Cole, Richard K. Dewey and Gilbert R. Stegen — 555 — Effectiveness of CO_2 sequestration in the oceans considering location and depth

Seiji Matsumoto, Yukio Yanagisawa and Atsushi Inaba — 559 — System analysis of CO_2 removal from thermal electric power plants and storage in deep sea

Don Gelowitz, Weerapong Kritpiphat and Paitoon Tontiwachwuthikul — 563 — Cogeneration concepts for CO_2 separation from power plants for enhanced oil recovery applications

SECTION 3. FIXATION/UTILIZATION OF CARBON DIOXIDE (CHEMICAL METHOD)

Shigeo Masuda — 567 — Chemical CO_2 fixation technology—RITE project

S.-E. Park, S. S. Nam, M. J. Choi and K. W. Lee — 573 — Catalytic reduction of carbon dioxide. The effects of catalysts and reductants

M. Saito, T. Fujitani, I. Takahara, T. Watanabe, M. Takeuchi, Y. Kanai, K. Moriya and T. Kakumoto — 577 — Development of Cu/ZnO-based high performance catalysts for methanol synthesis by CO_2 hydrogenation

K. Hagihara, H. Mabuse, T. Watanabe, M. Kawai and M. Saito — 581 — Effective liquid-phase methanol synthesis utilizing liquid–liquid separation

Masaki Hirano, Toru Akano, Tetsuya Imai and Kennosuke Kuroda — 585 — Methanol synthesis from carbon dioxide on CuO–ZnO–Al_2O_3 catalysts

Wei Huang, Lihua Yin and Changyou Wang — 589 — Modified copper–cobalt–chromium oxide catalysts for CO_2 hydrogenation to mixed alcohols (C_1–C_6)

Yoshie Souma, Hisanori Ando, Masahiro Fujiwara and Roger Kieffer — 593 — Catalytic hydrogenation of carbon dioxide to hydrocarbons

Osamu Takayasu, Yumi Takegahara and Ikuya Matsuura	597	Thermogravimetric study in connection with the CO_2-reforming reaction of CH_4
Shozo Yanagida, Tomoyuki Ogata, Yoshie Yamamoto, Yuji Wada, Kei Murakoshi, Mitsuhiro Kusaba, Nobuaki Nakashima, Akito Ishida and Setsuo Takamuku	601	A novel CO_2 photoreduction system consisting of phenazine as a photosensitizer and cobalt cyclam as a CO_2 scavenger
P. Gronchi, C. Mazzocchia and R. Del Rosso	605	Carbon dioxide reaction with methane on La_2O_3 supported Rh catalysts
Vered Heleg-Shabtai, Eran Zahavy and Itamar Willner	609	Photochemical CO_2-fixation by functionalized reconstituted protein assemblies
Shinichi Ichikawa	613	Chemical conversion of carbon dioxide by catalytic hydrogenation and room temperature photoelectro-catalysis
Hiromi Yamashita, Akira Shiga, Shin-ichi Kawasaki, Yuichi Ichihashi, Shaw Ehara and Masakazu Anpo	617	Photocatalytic synthesis of CH_4 and CH_3OH from CO_2 and H_2O on highly dispersed active titanium oxide catalysts
Hisao Hori, Osamu Ishitani, Kazuhide Koike, Frank P. A. Johnson and Takashi Ibusuki	621	Efficient carbon dioxide photoreduction by novel metal complexes and its reaction mechanisms
Kiyohisa Ohta, Aki Hasimoto and Takayuki Mizuno	625	Electrochemical reduction of carbon dioxide by the use of copper tube electrode
Yasuo Nishimura, Daiji Yoshida, Minoru Mizuhata, Kinji Asaka, Keisuke Oguro and Hiroyasu Takenaka	629	Solid polymer electrolyte CO_2 reduction
Li Fan and Kaoru Fujimoto	633	Development of active and stable supported noble metal catalysts for hydrogenation of carbon dioxide to methanol
T. Yamamoto, T. Kodama, N. Hasegawa, M. Tsuji and Y. Tamaura	637	Synthesis of hydrotalcite with high layer charge for CO_2 adsorbent
Y. Wada, T. Yoshida, M. Tsuji and Y. Tamaura	641	CO_2-decomposition capacity of H_2-reduced ferrites
K. Nishi, A. Satsuma, T. Hattori and Y. Murakami	645	Oxide–zeolite composite catalysts for the reduction of carbon dioxide with simultaneous aromatization of propane

Y. KANAI, T. WATANABE, T. FUJITANI, M. SAITO, J. NAKAMURA and T. UCHIJIMA	649	Role of ZnO in promoting methanol synthesis over a physically-mixed Cu/SiO_2 and ZnO/SiO_2 catalyst
HISANORI ANDO, MASAHIRO FUJIWARA, YASUYUKI MATSUMURA, HIROSHI MIYAMURA and YOSHIE SOUMA	653	Methanation of carbon dioxide over $LaNi_4X$ type catalysts
HIDEO NAGATA, KEIKI YAMADA, MASAHIRO KISHIDA, YUTAKA WADA and KATSUHIKO WAKABAYASHI	657	Catalytic hydrogenation of carbon dioxide into C_2^+ alcohols with $Ir–Mo/SiO_2$
TERUMITSU KAKUMOTO	661	A theoretical study for the CO_2 hydrogenation mechanism on Cu/ZnO catalyst
S. SUGAWA, K. SAYAMA, K. OKABE and H. ARAKAWA	665	Methanol synthesis from CO_2 and H_2 over silver catalyst
TOMOYUKI OGATA, SHOZO YANAGIDA, BRUCE S. BRUNSCHWIG and ETSUKO FUJITA	669	Mechanistic and kinetic studies of cobalt macrocycles in a photochemical CO_2 reduction system
N. NAKASHIMA, Y. OJIMA, M. KOJIMA, Y. IZAWA, C. YAMANAKA and T. AKANO	673	VUV laser photolysis of CO_2 systems
T. KENIGSBERG, N. ARIKO and V. AGABEKOV	677	Effect of catalyst composition on decreasing of CO_2 and CO formation in synthesis of aromatic acids

SECTION 4. FIXATION/UTILIZATION OF CARBON DIOXIDE (BIOLOGICAL METHOD)

NOBUYUKI NISHIKAWA, ATSUSHI HIRANO, YOSHIAKI IKUTA, YOSHINORI FUKUDA, MASATO KANEKO, TATSUYUKI KINOSHITA and YASUYUKI OGUSHI	681	Photosynthetic efficiency improvement by microalgae cultivation in tubular-type reactor
SHIN HIRAYAMA, RYOHEI UEDA and KIYOSHI SUGATA	685	Effect of hydroxyl radical on intact microalgal photosynthesis
N. KURANO, H. IKEMOTO, H. MIYASHITA, T. HASEGAWA, H. HATA and S. MIYACHI	689	Fixation and utilization of carbon dioxide by microalgal photosynthesis
N. SAKAI, Y. SAKAMOTO, N. KISHIMOTO, M. CHIHARA and I. KARUBE	693	*Chlorella* strains from hot springs tolerant to high temperature and high CO_2
HIROYUKI TAKANO and TADASHI MATSUNAGA	697	CO_2 fixation by artificial weathering of waste concrete and coccolithophorid algae cultures

Hideyuki Michiki	701	Biological CO_2 fixation and utilization project
Kathryn G. Zeiler, Dana A. Heacox, Susan T. Toon, Kiran L. Kadam and Lewis M. Brown	707	The use of microlagae for assimilation and utilization of carbon dioxide from fossil fuel-fired power plant flue gas
Miyoko Yanagi, Yoshitomo Watanabe and Hiroshi Saiki	713	CO_2 fixation by *Chlorella* sp. HA-1 and its utilization
K. Maeda, M. Owada, N. Kimura, K. Omata and I. Karube	717	CO_2 fixation from the flue gas on coal-fired thermal power plant by microalgae
Yoshitomo Watanabe and David O. Hall	721	Photosynthetic CO_2 fixation technologies using a helical tubular bioreactor incorporating the filamentous cyanobacterium *Spirulina platensis*
Katsumi Hosaka, Tadashi Hioki, Hiroyuki Furuune and Kazuo Tanishita	725	Augmentation of microalgae growth due to hydrodynamic activation
Shigeki Sawayama, Seiichi Inoue, Yutaka Dote and Shin-Ya Yokoyama	729	CO_2 fixation and oil production through microalga
S. Kraines, N. Nakashima, T. Omori, Y. Suzuki, K. Yamada and H. Komiyama	733	A new methodology for evaluating carbon flux between a coral reef, the ocean and the atmosphere
Yoshimi Suzuki, Norihir Nakashima, Katsumi Yoshida, Beatriz Casareto, Masahito Taki, Tetsuo Hiraga, Tetsuo Okabayashi, Hiroshi Ito and Koichi Yamada	737	The important role of organic matter cycling for the biological fixation of CO_2 in coral reefs
Milton H. Saier Jr	741	Involvement of the phosphotransferase system in the regulation of carbon metabolism
Hideya Fukuzawa, Koichi Uemura and Kanji Ohyama	747	Understanding and utilization of inorganic carbon concentrating mechanism to improve plant CO_2 fixation
Katsura Izui, Kazutoyo Terada, Masato Yano, Tsutomu Nakamura, Kunimi Abe, Akio Kihara, Issei Yoshioka and Mamoru Takahashi	751	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase: alteration of catalytic and regulatory properties by site-directed mutagenesis and isolation of the gene from an extreme thermophile
Akiho Yokota, Akira Wadano and Hiroshi Murayama	755	Modeling of continuously, directly analyzed biphasic reaction courses of ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase

P. Pardha Saradhi and Alia — 759 — Production and selection of somaclonal variants of *Leucaena leucocephala* with high carbon dioxide assimilating potential

Sachio Miyairi — 763 — CO_2 assimilation in a thermophilic cyanobacterium

Masayuki Inui, Keiko Momma, Ryo Matoba, Miki Ikuta, Hisashi Yamagata and Hideaki Yukawa — 767 — Characterization of alcohol-assimilating photosynthetic purple non-sulfur bacteria and cloning of molecular chaperones from a purple non-sulfur bacterium

Koichi Uemura, Hiroshi Tokai, Takashi Higuchi, Hiroshi Murayama, Hiroshi Yamamoto, Yukita Enomoto, Shoko Fujiwara, Jin Hamada and Akiho Yokota — 771 — Distribution of fallover in the carboxylase reaction among ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenases of photosynthetic organisms

Beatriz Casareto, Katsumi Yoshida, Yoshimi Suzuki, Tetsuo Hiraga and Tetsuo Okabayasi — 775 — The role of a coral reef ecosystem in the biological fixation of CO_2

T. Hiwatari, A. Yuzawa, M. Okazaki, M. Yamamoto, T. Akano and M. Kiyohara — 779 — Effects of CO_2 concentrations on growth in the coccolithophorids (haptophyta)

Shigehiro Hirano, Hiroshi Inui and Koichi Yamamoto — 783 — The mineralization of CO_3^{-2} ions in crab shells, and their mimetic composite materials

Masao Kuroda and Tomohide Watanabe — 787 — CO_2 reduction to methane and acetate using a bio-electro reactor with immobilized methanogens and homoacetogens on electrodes

SECTION 5. TECHNOLOGIES FOR REDUCTION OF CARBON DIOXIDE

Meyer Steinberg — 791 — The Hy-C process (thermal decomposition of natural gas) potentially the lowest cost source of hydrogen with the least CO_2 emission

R. Pruschek, G. Oeljeklaus, V. Brand, G. Haupt, G. Zimmermann and J. S. Ribberink — 797 — Combined cycle power plant with integrated coal gasification CO shift and CO_2 washing

Makoto Akai, Toshimasa Kagajo and Masanori Inoue — 801 — Performance evaluation of fossil power plant with CO_2 recovery and sequestering system

N. Kimura, K. Omata, T. Kiga, S. Takano and S. Shikisima — 805 — The characteristics of pulverized coal combustion in O_2/CO_2 mixtures for CO_2 recovery

Motoo Ishikawa and Juro Umoto — 809 — Proposal for a high efficiency power generation system with CO_2 recovery by oxygen–coal-fired MHD-system combined cycle

Pierce W. F. Riemer and William G. Ormerod — 813 — International perspectives and the results of carbon dioxide capture disposal and utilisation studies

KOICHI YAMADA, HIROSHI KOMIYAMA, KAZUHIKO KATO and ATSUSHI INABA	819	Evaluation of photovoltaic energy systems in terms of economics, energy and CO_2 emissions
PYONG SIK PAK, TAKESHI HATIKAWA and YUTAKA SUZUKI	823	A hybrid power generation system utilizing solar thermal energy with CO_2 recovery based on oxygen combustion method
JACCO C. M. FARLA, CHRIS A. HENDRIKS and KORNELIS BLOK	827	Carbon dioxide recovery from industrial processes
H. AUDUS and L. SAROFF	831	Full fuel cycle evaluation of CO_2 mitigation options for fossil fuel fired power plant
SIGEO MUTO	835	Efforts of electric utilities in Japan to reduce CO_2 emission
TADAHIKO NAGASAWA	839	How the Japanese steel industry is addressing global environmental problems. Focusing on measures to control carbon dioxide emissions
S. BRAM and J. DE RUYCK	845	Exergy analysis and design of mixed CO_2/steam gas turbine cycles
I. R. SUMMERFIELD, S. H. GOLDTHORPE, K. A. SHEIKH, N. WILLIAMS and P. BALL	849	The full fuel cycle of CO_2 capture and disposal. Capture and disposal technologies
M. R. HOLLAND, J. E. BERRY and C. J. JOHNSON	853	The full fuel cycle of CO_2 capture and disposal 3. Afforestation and environmental impacts
KIYOTAKA TAHARA, KUNIO HORIUCHI, TOSHINORI KOJIMA and ATSUSHI INABA	857	Ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC) system as a countermeasure for CO_2 problem. Energy balance and CO_2 reduction potential
E. I. YANTOVSKI, K. N. ZVAGOLSKY and V. A. GAVRILENKO	861	The COOPERATE-demo power cycle

SECTION 6. SYSTEM FOR COUNTERMEASURES OF CARBON DIOXIDE

IAN C. WEBSTER	865	IEA Greenhouse Gas Programme: continued international collaboration
OLAV KAARSTAD	869	Fossil fuels and responses to global warming
YUKIO YANAGISAWA	873	System for countermeasures of carbon dioxide
HIDEKI WAKU, ITARU TAMURA, MASANORI INOUE and MAKOTO AKAI	877	Life cycle analysis of fossil power plant with CO_2 recovery and sequestering system
TOSHINORI KOJIMA	881	Evaluation strategies for chemical and biological fixation/utilization processes of carbon dioxide

Sanjay Kumar and S. Sinha	885	Non-CO_2-emitting renewable energy sources in India: paths, realisable potential and requirement of industry related forestry pattern
Hiroshi Komiyama and Koichi Yamada	889	Ecosystem driven by OTEC and oceanic high mineral water. Otohime project
Hirosi Sano	895	CO_2 global recycling systems: via CO_2–methanol or via CO_2–LNG?
Andreas Bandi, Michael Specht, Thomas Weimer and Karlheinz Schaber	899	CO_2 recycling for hydrogen storage and transportation. Electrochemical CO_2 removal and fixation
Yoshiharu Miura, Tohru Akano, Kiyomi Fukatsu, Hitoshi Miyasaka, Tadashi Mizoguchi, Kiyohito Yagi, Isamu Maeda, Yoshiaki Ikuta and Hiroyo Matsumoto	903	Hydrogen production by photosynthetic micro-organisms
Eito Matuo, Yuichi Fujioka, Kazuhisa Takeuchi and Seiichi Ibaraki	907	CO_2 fixation by promoting large-scale marine food production
Hidenari Ozawa, Tetsuo Okabayashi, Hiroshi Komiyama and Yoichi Kaya	911	Research of arid land afforestation technologies for carbon dioxide fixation
Kunio Horiuchi, Toshinori Kojima and Atsushi Inaba	915	Evaluation of fertilization of nutrient to the ocean as a measure for CO_2 problem
C. Jayasekara and K. S. Jayasekara	919	Photosynthetic characteristics of tropical tree species with special reference to palms
Toshinori Kojima, Yoshitaka Kakubari and Hiroshi Komiyama	923	Significance of afforestation of desert and its evaluation as a countermeasure against carbon dioxide problem
Satoshi Matsuda, Toshinori Kojima and Hiroshi Komiyama	927	Technological problems in systems approach of greening
M. Tamayama, N. Ishida, T. Tsukatani, K. Fujita, T. Henmi, Y. Nitta and U. M. Sultangazin	931	Proposals of Cotton Coal Carbon Dioxide Cycle (4Cs) Project
Rene van Ree	935	Carbon dioxide: problem matter or inexpensive raw material? An inventory of technologies for the usage and disposal of CO_2

Yoshitaka Kakubari, Shigeru Kato and Hiroshi Komiyama — 939 Technical problems from viewpoint of agriculture in greening on an arid land region

CLOSING

Tomoyuki Inui — 943 Closing address

Number 10

A. De Miguel, J. Bilbao and M. Diez — 945 Solar radiation incident on tilted surfaces in Burgos, Spain: isotropic models

I. Sezai and E. Taşdemiroğlu — 953 Evaluation of the meteorological data in Northern Cyprus

M. Cârdu — 963 About the low parameters steam power recovery

Aghareed M. Tayeb — 969 Organic–inorganic mixtures for solar energy storage systems

P. Satyamurthy, T. K. Thiyagarajan and N. Venkatramani — 975 A conceptual scheme for electrical power generation from nuclear waste heat using liquid metal magneto-hydrodynamic energy converter

Hassan E. S. Fath — 989 Thermal performance of a simple design solar air heater with built-in thermal energy storage system

C. Choudhury and H. P. Garg — 999 Integrated rock bed heat exchanger-cum-storage unit for residential-cum-water heating

M. A. Al-Nimr — 1007 A comparison between the steady state performance of particulate and conventional tubeless collectors

J. B. Kandpal and R. C. Maheshwari — 1015 Combustion of biomass fuels in two cookstoves for their conservation

Donatien Njomo — 1023 Techno-economic analysis of a plastic cover solar air heater

Number 11

S. L. Chang and S. A. Lottes — 1031 Characteristics of multi-phase flow with particle evaporation in a combustor with counter-flow injection

H. Al-Hussaini and I. K. Smith — 1047 Enhancing of solar still productivity using vacuum technology

Chih Wu — 1053 Performance of a heat-driven endoreversible cooler

A. TAMIMI and SAMEEH O'JAILAT	1059	Analysis of electrical energy generation and consumption in Jordan
A. TAMIMI	1063	Analysis of energy consumption in Jordan
J. B. KANDPAL, R. C. MAHESHWARI and TARA CHANDRA KANDPAL	1067	Indoor air pollution from domestic cookstoves using coal, kerosene and LPG
J. B. KANDPAL, R. C. MAHESHWARI and TARA CHANDRA KANDPAL	1073	Indoor air pollution from combustion of wood and dung cake and their processed fuels in domestic cookstoves
A. K. MUKERJEE	1081	An SMPS to stabilize photovoltaic systems
R. S. PAWAR, M. G. TAKWALE and V. G. BHIDE	1085	Solar drying of custard powder
B. SUDHAKARA REDDY	1097	Electrical vs solar water heater: a case study
WAGDY R. ANIS and M. ABDUL-SADEK NOUR	1107	Energy losses in photovoltaic systems

Number 12

YULIN SHAO, DAN GOLOMB and GILBERT BROWN	1115	Natural gas fired combined cycle power plant with CO_2 capture
SHAIKH ABDUL QUADIR, S. S. MATHUR and TARA CHANDRA KANDPAL	1129	Barriers to dissemination of renewable energy technologies for cooking
M. ABU-ARABI and A. TAMIMI	1133	Availability analysis of combustion flue gases—a case study
ABDEL-SALAM HAFIZ A. HAMZA	1139	Reduction of switching overvoltages on composite feeders—transformer feeders
ABDEL SALAM HAFIZ A. HAMZA	1153	A study of switching overvoltages on composite feeders—line-cable feeders
K. SUMATHY, A. VENKATESH and V. SRIRAMULU	1167	The importance of the condenser in a solar water pump
IBRAHIM DINCER	1175	Simplified solution for temperature distributions of spherical and cylindrical products during rapid air cooling
A. AHMAD, J. S. SAINI and H. K. VARMA	1185	Effect of geometrical and thermophysical characteristics of bed materials on the enhancement of thermal performance of packed bed solar air heaters
SELAHATTİN GÖKTUN	1197	Design considerations for a thermoelectric refrigerator